

LM324 Quad Differential Input Operational Amplifier

FEATURES

- Short circuit protected outputs
- 3 to 32 V Supply
- Low input bias current
- True differential input stage
- Four devices in a single package
- Industry standard pin layout
- Internally compensated

PIN ARRANGEMENT

14 DIP LM324

14 SOP LM324S



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Item | Symbol | Rating | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------|
| Power Supply Voltage | V _{cc} | $+32 \text{ or } \pm 16$ | V |
| Input Differential Voltage Range | V _{IDR} | <u>+</u> 32 | V |
| Input Common Mode Voltage Range | V _{ICR} | -0.3 to +32 | V |
| Output Short Circuit-to-Ground | I _{sc} | Continuous | mA |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range | T _A | 0 to 70 | °C |
| Operating Junction Temperature | T _J | 150 | °C |
| Storage Temperature Range | T _s | -65 to 150 | °C |

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{\rm CC} = 5.0$ V, $V_{\rm EE} =$ GND, $T_{\rm A} = 25^{\circ}$ C (unless otherwise noted)

| Item | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|--|----------------------------|-----|-----|----------------------|-------|
| Input Offset Voltage | V _{IO} | | 2.0 | 7.0 | mV |
| $0^{\circ}\mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq 70^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ | 10 | | | 9.0 | |
| Avg. Temp. Coeff. of Input Offset Voltage | $\Delta V_{IO} / \Delta T$ | | | | |
| $0^{\circ}\mathrm{C} \le \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \le 70^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ | | | 7.0 | | µV∕⁰C |
| Input Offset Current | I _{IO} | | 5.0 | 50 | nA |
| $0^{\circ}\mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq 70^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ | | | | 150 | |
| Avg. Temp. Coeff. of Input Offset Current | $\Delta I_{IO} / \Delta T$ | | | | |
| $0^{\circ}\mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq 70^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ | | | 10 | | pA/ºC |
| Input Bias Current | I _{IB} | | 90 | 250 | nA |
| $0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le 70^{\circ}C$ | | | | 500 | |
| Input Common Mode Voltage Range (1) | V _{ICR} | 0 | | V _{cc} -1.7 | V |
| $0^{\circ}\mathrm{C} \le \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \le 70^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ | | 0 | | V _{cc} -2.0 | |
| Differential Input Voltage Range | V _{IDR} | | | V _{cc} | V |



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $V_{cc} = 5.0V, V_{EE} = GND, T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (unless otherwise noted)

| Item | Symbol | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|---|------------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Large Signal Open Loop Voltage Gain | A _{vol} | 25 | 100 | | V/mV |
| $R_{\rm L} \ge 2.0 {\rm k}\Omega, V_{\rm CC} = 15 {\rm V}$ | | | | | |
| $0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le 70^{\circ}C$ | | | | | |
| Channel Separation | CS | | -120 | | dB |
| $10kHz \le f \le 20kHz$, Input Referenced | | | | | |
| Common Mode Rejection | CMR | 65 | 70 | | dB |
| $R_s \leq 10k\Omega$ | | | | | |
| Power Supply Rejection | PSR | 65 | 100 | | dB |
| Output Voltage - High Limit | V _{OH} | | | | V |
| $R_{\rm L} \ge 2.0 k\Omega, V_{\rm CC} = 5.0 V$ | | | | | |
| $T_{A} = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 3.3 | 3.5 | | |
| $R_{\rm L} \ge 2.0 k\Omega, V_{\rm CC} = 30 V$ | | | | | |
| $\tilde{0}^{\circ}C \leq T_{A} \leq 7\tilde{0}^{\circ}C$ | | 26 | | | |
| $R_{\rm L} \ge 10 k\Omega, V_{\rm CC} = 30 V$ | | | | | |
| $\tilde{0}^{\circ}C \leq T_{A} \leq \tilde{70}^{\circ}C$ | | 27 | 28 | | |
| Output Voltage - Low Limit | V _{OL} | | | | mV |
| $R_{\rm L} \ge 10 k\Omega, V_{\rm CC} = 5.0 V$ | | | | | |
| $\tilde{0}^{\circ}C \leq T_{A} \leq \tilde{70}^{\circ}C$ | | | 5.0 | 20 | |
| Output Source Current | I _{O+} | | | | mA |
| $V_{\rm ID} = 1.0V, V_{\rm CC} = 15 V$ | | | | | |
| $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 20 | 40 | | |
| $0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le 70^{\circ}C$ | | 10 | 20 | | |
| Output Source Current | I ₀₋ | | | | mA |
| $V_{\rm ID} = -1.0 \text{V}, V_{\rm CC} = 15 \text{ V}$ | | | | | |
| $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 10 | 20 | | |
| $0^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le 70^{\circ}C$ | | 5.0 | 8.0 | | |
| $V_{\rm ID} = -1.0V, V_{\rm O} = 200 {\rm mV}$ | | | | | |
| $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ | | 12 | 50 | | μΑ |
| Output Short Circuit to Ground | I _{sc} | | 40 | 60 | mV |
| Power Supply Current | | | | | mA |
| $R_{\rm L} = \infty \Omega, V_{\rm CC} = 30 \text{ V}, V_{\rm O} = 0 \text{ V},$ | | | | | |
| $0^{\circ}\mathrm{C} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}} \leq 70^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ | | | | | |
| $R_{\rm L} = \infty \Omega, V_{\rm CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}, V_{\rm O} = 0 \text{ V},$ | | | | | |
| $0^{\circ}C \leq T_{A} \leq 70^{\circ}C$ | | | | | |